

ACT 927
NATIONAL DISASTER MANAGEMENT ORGANISATION ACT, 2016

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ACT 927
NATIONAL DISASTER MANAGEMENT ORGANISATION ACT, 2016¹

AN ACT to establish a National Disaster Management Organisation to manage disasters and to provide for related matters.

The National Disaster Management Organisation

Footnotes

1. This Act was assented to and notified in the *Gazette* on the 22nd September, 2016.

1. Establishment of National Disaster Management Organisation

- (1) There is established by this Act a body to be known as the National Disaster Management Organisation.
- (2) The Organisation may for the discharge of its functions acquire and hold movable and immovable property and enter into a contract or other transaction.
- (3) Where there is hindrance to the acquisition of property, the property may be acquired for the Organisation under the State Lands Act, 1962 ([Act 125](#)) and the costs shall be borne by the Organisation.

2. Object of the Organisation

The object of the Organisation is to manage disasters and similar emergencies and to develop the capacity of communities to respond effectively to disasters and emergencies.

3. Functions of the Organisation

To achieve its object, the Organisation shall-

- (a) be responsible for the implementation-
 - (i) of the Government policy on disaster prevention, disaster risk reduction and climate risk management; and
 - (ii) of international, national, regional and district disaster management plans;
- (b) prepare, co-ordinate, monitor and update disaster management plans;
- (c) identify, map up hazards and monitor the hazards;
- (d) collaborate with communities and relevant institutions through the dissemination of information to educate the public on-
 - (i) human activities most likely to cause disasters in the country;
 - (ii) the hazards and natural disasters likely to affect the various regions in the country;
 - (iii) the actions to be taken in the event of any degree of a disaster;
 - (iv) the control and relief measures most likely to be taken by the Government;
 - (v) the necessity of the public to co-operate with designated authorities when a disaster occurs; and
 - (vi) disaster prevention rules and regulations and their correlative sanctions;
- (e) advise the Government on matters that relate to disaster and emergency prevention rules and regulations and their correlative sanctions;

- (f) facilitate the development of communities and community based organisations to-
 - (i) respond effectively to a disaster; and
 - (ii) improve their livelihood through social mobilisation, employment generation and poverty reduction projects;
- (g) collate and preserve data on disasters in the country;
- (h) stockpile relief items and manage, co-ordinate and supervise the distribution of the relief items;
- (i) analyse and disseminate relevant information on disasters to the public;
- (j) ensure the effective flow of information on disasters between the national, regional and district levels of Government;
- (k) organise and equip Disaster Volunteer Groups to enhance their skills in disaster management and income generation;
- (l) sensitise and motivate communities to serve as voluntary organs to assist in managing disasters;
- (m) provide the first line response in the event of a disaster;
- (n) organise simulation exercises;
- (o) ensure the provision of adequate facilities for-
 - (i) technical training;
 - (ii) educational programmes to create awareness of disasters and the required response;
 - (iii) the establishment of early warning systems; and
 - (iv) the general preparedness for emergency and disaster for the staff of the Organisation in particular and the public in general;
- (p) investigate reports and analyse the nature of hazards, vulnerability and risk situations in particular areas;
- (q) ensure the operational preparedness of disaster management committees in vulnerable and risk prone areas;
- (r) co-ordinate response and reconstruction efforts of local and foreign collaborators;
- (s) co-operate with other countries and relevant institutions in disaster prevention and mitigation and search and rescue operations;
- (t) compute and submit to the governing body the requirements for the effective performance of the Organisation;
- (u) conduct research on matters that affect disasters and emergencies in the country; and
- (v) perform any other function ancillary to the object of the Organisation.

4. Membership of the Organisation

- (1) The Organisation consists of-
 - (a) public officers seconded to the Organisation;
 - (b) persons employed for the Organisation; and
 - (c) volunteer members registered under this Act.

(2) Membership of the Organisation shall be subject to the terms and conditions determined by the governing body established under [section 7](#).

5. Qualification of volunteer members of the Organisation

- (1) A person may register as a volunteer member of the Organisation if that person-
 - (a) is an individual who has attained the age of eighteen years and is resident in the country; or
 - (b) is a body corporate incorporated under the relevant laws of the country.

(2) An application for registration shall be made to the governing body of the Organisation or to any other person that the governing body may prescribe.

- (3) An application for registration shall be in the form and contain the particulars that the governing body of the

Organisation may prescribe.

6. Non-registered volunteers

A person who is not registered as a volunteer member of the Organisation may provide a temporary volunteer service to the Organisation.

7. Governing body of the Organisation

(1) The governing body of the Organisation is a Council consisting of-

- (a) a chairperson;
- (b) the Director-General;
- (c) the Minister or a representative not below the rank of a Director of the following ministries-
 - (i) Ministry of the Interior;
 - (ii) Ministry of Water Resources, Works and Housing;
 - (iii) Ministry of Defence;
 - (iv) Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Regional Integration;
 - (v) Ministry of Finance;
 - (vi) Ministry of Health;
 - (vii) Ministry of Local Government and Rural Development;
 - (viii) Ministry of Food and Agriculture;
 - (ix) Ministry of Environment, Science, Technology and Innovation;
 - (x) Ministry of Gender, Children and Social Protection;
- (d) the chairperson of the National Platform for Disaster Risk Reduction and Climate Change Risk Management; and
- (e) two members of the Organisation, one of whom is a woman, nominated by staff associations.

(2) The members of the Council shall be appointed by the President in accordance with [article 70](#) of [the Constitution](#).

8. Functions of the Council

The Council shall-

- (a) have oversight responsibility on the administration of the Organisation;
- (b) approve equipment and specifications of equipment to be purchased for the Organisation;
- (c) formulate the policies of the Organisation;
- (d) approve the recruitment, selection, training and promotion of senior and management personnel of the Organisation;
- (e) exercise disciplinary powers over senior and management personnel of the Organisation;
- (f) ensure financial management of the funds of the Organisation;
- (g) co-ordinate local and international activities in support for disaster or emergency relief services and for reconstruction; and
- (h) ensure the proper and effective performance of the functions of the Organisation;
- (i) perform any other function that may be assigned to it under this Act.

9. Tenure of office of members

(1) A member of the Council shall hold office for a period not exceeding four years and is eligible for re-appointment for another term only.

(2) [Subsection \(1\)](#) does not apply to the Director-General.

(3) A member of the Council may at any time resign from office in writing addressed to the President through the chairperson of the Council.

(4) A member of the Council, other than the Minister or the Director-General, who is absent from three consecutive meetings of the Council without reasonable cause, ceases to be a member of the Council.

(5) The President may by letter addressed to a member revoke the appointment of that member.

(6) Where a member of the Council is for reasonable cause unable to act as a member, the chairperson of the Council shall determine whether the inability would result in the declaration of a vacancy.

(7) Where there is a vacancy-

- (a) under [subsections \(3\), \(4\), \(5\)](#) or [section 11 \(2\)](#);
- (b) as a result of a declaration under [subsection \(6\)](#); or
- (c) by reason of the death of a member,

the chairperson of the Council shall, through the Minister, notify the President of the vacancy and the President shall appoint a person to fill the vacancy for the residue of the term.

10. Meetings of the Council

(1) The Council shall meet at least once every three months for the dispatch of business at a time and place determined by the chairperson.

(2) The chairperson shall at the request of not less than one-third of the membership of the Council convene an extra ordinary meeting of the Council at the place and time determined by the chairperson.

(3) The quorum at a meeting of the Council is eight members of the Council or a greater number determined by the Council in respect of an important matter and shall include the Director-General.

(4) [Subsection \(3\)](#) does not apply in the event of an emergency.

(5) The chairperson shall preside at meetings of the Council and in the absence of the chairperson, a member of the Council elected by the members present from among their number shall preside.

(6) Matters before the Council shall be decided by the majority of the members present and voting and in the event of equality of votes, the person presiding shall have a casting vote.

(7) The Council may co-opt a person to attend a Council meeting but that person shall not vote.

11. Disclosure of interest

(1) A member of the Council who has an interest in a matter for consideration by the Council-

- (a) shall disclose the nature of the interest and the disclosure shall form part of the record of the consideration of the matter; and
- (b) shall not participate in the deliberations of the Council in respect of that matter.

(2) A member ceases to be a member of the Council, if that member has an interest in a matter before the Council and-

- (a) fails to disclose that interest; or
- (b) participates in the deliberations of the matter.

12. Establishment of committees

(1) The Council may establish committees consisting of members of the Council or non-members or both to perform a function.

(2) A committee of the Council may be chaired by a member of the Council.

(3) A committee of the Council shall advise the Council.

(4) [Section 11](#) applies to members of committees of the Council.

13. Allowances

Members of the Council and members of a committee of the Council shall be paid allowances approved by the Minister in consultation with the Minister responsible for Finance.

Administration

14. Divisions of the Organisation

(1) The Council may establish units or divisions within the Organisation at the national, regional and district levels that it considers necessary for the effective performance of the functions of the Organisation.

(2) The Council may abolish or re-organise a unit or division.

15. National Disaster Management Organisation Secretariat

(1) There is established a National Disaster Management Organisation Secretariat.

(2) The Secretariat shall-

- (a) provide technical and other support to the Organisation and the Council;
- (b) be responsible for implementing the decisions of the Council;
- (c) perform the functions that are incidental to the effective operation of the Organisation; and
- (d) perform any other function that the Council may specify.

(3) The Director-General shall be the head of the Secretariat.

16. Regional and district offices of the Organisation

(1) The Council shall establish regional, district and zonal offices of the Organisation in each regional capital and in the districts and zones determined by the Council.

(2) A regional, district or zonal office of the Organisation shall be provided with the public officers that are necessary for the proper and effective performance of its functions.

(3) A regional or district office shall perform the functions of the Organisation in the region or district that the Council may direct.

17. Appointment of Director-General

(1) The President shall in accordance with [article 195](#) of [the Constitution](#), appoint as the Director-General of the Organisation, a person of integrity with considerable knowledge, expertise and experience in matters relevant to the functions of the Organisation.

(2) The Director-General shall hold office on the terms and conditions specified in the letter of appointment.

18. Functions of the Director-General

(1) The Director-General is responsible for the direction of the work of the Organisation and for the day-to-day administration of the Organisation and is answerable to the Council in the performance of functions under this Act.

(2) The Director-General may delegate a function to an officer of the Organisation but shall not be relieved from ultimate responsibility for the performance of the delegated function.

19. Secretary to the Council

The Council shall designate a serving officer of the Organisation as Secretary to the Council.

20. Appointment of other staff of the Organisation

- (1) Other staff of the Organisation shall be appointed in accordance with [article 195](#) of [the Constitution](#).
- (2) The staff of the Organisation shall perform the functions that the Council or Director-General may assign to them.
- (3) The Organisation shall have other officers and staff that are necessary for the proper and effective performance of its functions.
- (4) The Organisation may engage the services of a consultant with the approval of the Council.
- (5) Other public officers may be transferred or seconded to the Organisation or may otherwise give assistance to the Organisation.

Establishment of National Disaster Management Committee and Responsibility of Regional and District Disaster Management Committees

21. National Disaster Management Committee

- (1) There is established a National Disaster Management Committee.
- (2) The National Disaster Management Committee, subject to [subsection \(3\)](#), comprises-
 - (a) the Minister for the Interior as the chairperson;
 - (b) the Director-General;
 - (c) the Director-General of the Ghana Health Service;
 - (d) the Director of the National Ambulance Service;
 - (e) the Chief Director of each of the following Ministries-
 - (i) Ministry of Water Resources, Works and Housing;
 - (ii) Ministry of Information and Media Relations;
 - (iii) Ministry of Local Government and Rural Development;
 - (iv) Ministry of Finance;
 - (v) Ministry of Food and Agriculture;
 - (vi) Ministry of Foreign Affairs and Regional Integration;
 - (vii) Ministry of Environment, Science, Technology and Innovation;
 - (viii) Ministry of Gender, Children and Social Protection;
 - (f) the Chief of Defence Staff;
 - (g) the Inspector-General of Police;
 - (h) the Chief Fire Officer;
 - (i) the chairperson of the National Platform for Disaster Risk Reduction and Climate Change Risk Management;
 - (j) one representative of the Consortium of Non-Governmental Organisations;
 - (k) one representative of the Inter-Agency Standing Committee of the United Nations Country Team;
 - (l) one representative of the Ghana Federation of the Disabled; and
 - (m) the Legal Officer of the Organisation as the secretary.
- (3) The Legal Officer of the Organisation shall not vote on a matter for decision at a meeting.
- (4) The Regional Minister responsible for the region in which a disaster occurs shall be co-opted to the Committee for the duration of the disaster for purposes of [subsection \(2\)](#).

22. Functions of the National Disaster Management Committee

The National Disaster Management Committee shall-

- (a) ensure that there are appropriate and adequate facilities for the provision of relief, rehabilitation, reconstruction and recovery in the event of any disaster;
- (b) liaise with public institutions, non-governmental agencies and donor agencies for financial support and

the provision of logistics for the management of disasters; and

- (c) perform any other functions incidental to the functions of the National Disaster Management Committee.

23. Responsibility of National Disaster Management Committee

(1) The National Disaster Management Committee has the primary responsibility for co-ordination and management in respect of national disasters.

(2) The National Disaster Management Committee shall perform its functions expeditiously and efficiently in accordance with any regulations or directives issued by the President where a national disaster occurs.

(3) A public or private institution may provide the National Disaster Management Committee with the assistance necessary to deal with the national disaster.

(4) The National Disaster Management Committee shall collaborate with other relevant government agencies towards the management of a national disaster.

24. Meetings of the National Disaster Management Committee

(1) The National Disaster Management Committee shall meet during a disaster or as and when it considers appropriate for the dispatch of business at the times and places determined by the chairperson.

(2) The chairperson shall convene an extraordinary meeting of the Committee at the time and place determined by the chairperson.

(3) The extraordinary meeting of the Committee may be convened by the chairperson at the request in writing of not less than one third of the membership of the Committee.

(4) The quorum at a meeting of the Committee is seven members of the Committee including the chairperson and the Director-General or the person acting as the Director-General.

(5) The chairperson shall preside at meetings of the Committee and in the absence of the chairperson, a member of the Committee elected by the members present from among their number shall preside.

(6) Matters before the Committee shall be decided by a majority of the members present and voting and in the event of an equality of votes, the chairperson shall have a casting vote.

(7) The Committee may co-opt a person to attend a meeting but that person shall not vote.

25. Regional Disaster Management Committee

(1) There is established in each region a Regional Disaster Management Committee.

(2) The Regional Disaster Management Committee comprises-

- (a) the Regional Minister as the chairperson;
- (b) the chairperson of the Regional Platform for Disaster Risk Reduction and Climate Change Risk Management;
- (c) the Regional Director of the Organisation as secretary to the Committee;
- (d) the Armed Forces Garrison Commander;
- (e) the Regional Police Commander;
- (f) the Regional Fire Officer;
- (g) the Regional Director of Health Services;
- (h) the Regional Director of Social Welfare; and
- (i) the Regional Information Officer.

(3) A Member of Parliament for the affected area shall be a member of the Regional Disaster Management Committee for the duration of the disaster.

(4) The District Chief Executive of the affected district shall be a member of the Regional Disaster Management Committee for the duration of the disaster.

(5) The Regional Disaster Management Committee may co-opt members.

26. Functions of the Regional Disaster Management Committee

The Regional Disaster Management Committee shall-

- (a) prepare in respect of the Region, plans for the prevention of disasters and for mitigating the effects of disaster;
- (b) co-ordinate the preparation and implementation of district disaster management plans; and
- (c) perform other functions relevant to the Regional Disaster Management Committee.

27. District Disaster Management Committee

(1) There is established in each district a District Disaster Management Committee.

(2) The District Disaster Management Committee comprises-

- (a) the District Chief Executive as the chairperson;
- (b) the District Director of the Organisation as secretary;
- (c) the chairperson of the District Platform for Disaster Risk Reduction and Climate Change Risk Management;
- (d) the Member of Parliament in the district;
- (e) the District Director of Health Service;
- (f) a representative of the Garrison Commander of the Armed Forces;
- (g) the District Police Commander;
- (h) the District Fire Officer;
- (i) the District Information Officer;
- (j) the District Director of Education;
- (k) the District Environmental Officer;
- (l) the District Planning Officer of the District Assembly; and
- (m) the District Social Development Welfare Officer from the Department of Social Welfare.

(3) The District Assembly member from the affected electoral area shall be a member of the District Disaster Management Committee for the duration of the disaster.

(4) The District Disaster Management Committee may co-opt members.

(5) A member of a District Disaster Management Committee other than an ex-officio member shall hold office for the period determined by the Council.

28. Functions of the District Disaster Management Committee

The District Disaster Management Committee shall-

- (a) prepare plans for the district to prevent and mitigate disasters in its area of authority;
- (b) maintain a close liaison with the Regional Disaster Management Committee in drawing up its plans; and
- (c) perform in the district the functions directed by the Council or the Director-General.

29. Meetings of Regional and District Disaster Management Committees

(1) A Regional Disaster Management Committee shall meet during a disaster in the region or as and when it considers appropriate for the dispatch of business at a time and place determined by the chairperson.

(2) A District Disaster Management Committee shall meet during a disaster in the district or as and when it considers appropriate for the dispatch of business at a time and place determined by the chairperson.

(3) A Regional Disaster Management Committee and a District Disaster Management Committee shall each meet at least once in every three months.

(4) Regional and District Disaster Management Committees shall regulate the procedure for their meetings.

30. Declaration of a state of emergency in relation to this Act

(1) The President may declare a state of emergency in accordance with [article 31](#) of [the Constitution](#) where the National Disaster Management Committee establishes the imminence or prevalence of a disaster to the Council.

(2) A Regional Disaster Management Committee shall inform the National Disaster Management Committee of a disaster that occurs within the respective region.

(3) A District Disaster Management Committee shall inform the Regional Disaster Management Committee and the National Disaster Management Committee of a disaster in the respective district.

(4) Where a state of emergency has been declared, the President may-

- (a) by executive instrument make Regulations; and
- (b) issue directives for the following-
 - (i) the release of state resources for the management of the disaster;
 - (ii) the use of private resources;
 - (iii) the release of personnel of public institutions and personnel of private institutions to render emergency services;
 - (iv) the implementation of the whole or part of a national disaster management plan that is applicable in the circumstances in conjunction with the standard operating procedures of disaster management;
 - (v) the evacuation to temporary shelters of the whole or a part of the population from the disaster-stricken or threatened area for the preservation of life;
 - (vi) the regulation of traffic to, from or within the disaster-stricken or threatened area;
 - (vii) the regulation of the movement of persons and goods to, from or within the disaster-stricken or threatened area;
 - (viii) the control and occupancy of premises in the disaster-stricken or threatened area;
 - (ix) the provision, control or use of temporary emergency accommodation;
 - (x) the suspension or limitation of the sale, dispensation or transportation of alcoholic beverages and all food items in the disaster-stricken or threatened area;
 - (xi) the prohibition of a person from manufacturing or carrying arms or ammunition in the disaster-stricken or threatened area;
 - (xii) the maintenance or installation of temporary lines of communication to, from or within the disaster-stricken or threatened area;
 - (xiii) the dissemination of information required for dealing with the disaster;
 - (xiv) emergency procurement procedures despite the provisions of the Public Procurement Act, 2003 ([Act 663](#));
 - (xv) the facilitation of response and post-disaster recovery and rehabilitation; and
 - (xvi) the implementation of any other measures that may be necessary to prevent an escalation of a disaster or to alleviate and minimise the effects of a disaster.

31. Regional disaster

Where a disaster occurs or threatens to occur in a region, the regional office concerned shall-

- (a) inform the National Disaster Management Organisation Secretariat of the disaster and of the initial assessment of the regional office of the magnitude and severity or potential magnitude and severity of the disaster;
- (b) alert stakeholders concerned with disaster management in that region capable of granting assistance in the circumstances; and
- (c) initiate the implementation of contingency plans and emergency procedures that are applicable in the circumstances.

32. State of emergency with respect to a region

Where a state of emergency has been declared by the President with respect to a region, the Regional Minister responsible shall issue directives or authorise directives to be issued for the following-

- (a) the release of available state resources in the region for the management of the disaster;
- (b) the release of personnel of institutions in the region to render emergency services; and
- (c) the implementation of the whole or part of a regional disaster management plan that is applicable in the circumstances.

33. Responsibility of Regional Disaster Management Committee in the event of a regional disaster

(1) The respective Regional Disaster Management Committee has the responsibility for the co-ordination and management of a disaster that occurs in the region.

(2) The Regional Disaster Management Committee shall perform its functions in accordance with any directives issued by the Regional Minister.

34. District disaster

When a disaster occurs or threatens to occur in a district, the District Disaster Management Committee shall-

- (a) initiate the implementation of programmes to reduce the incidence and impact of the disaster; and
- (b) alert the stakeholders concerned with disaster management in the district.

35. State of emergency with respect to a district

The District Assembly concerned may pass a resolution on the recommendation of the District Disaster Management Committee in respect of the following-

- (a) the release of available resources for the district;
- (b) the release of personnel of institutions in the district to render emergency services;
- (c) the implementation of the whole or a part of a district disaster management plan that is applicable in the circumstances; and
- (d) the matters referred to in [section 30 \(4\) \(b\) \(iv\)](#) to [\(xvi\)](#).

36. Responsibility of District Disaster Management Committee

(1) A District Disaster Management Committee has the responsibility for the co-ordination and management of a disaster that occurs in the district.

(2) The District Disaster Management Committee shall perform its functions in accordance with the resolutions passed by the District Assembly where a district disaster occurs.

Financial provisions

37. Establishment of National Disaster Management Fund

There is established by this Act, a National Disaster Management Fund for the Organisation.

38. Object of the Fund

(1) The object of the Fund is to provide finances for the development and operation of disaster prevention, disaster risk reduction, climate change risk reduction and other disaster management programmes.

(2) To achieve the object of the Fund, the moneys from the Fund shall be applied to relevant activities determined by the Council.

(3) Without limiting the scope of [subsection \(2\)](#), moneys from the Fund may be applied to provide for strategic

stocks for emergency relief for disaster victims.

(4) For the purpose of this section, "**strategic stocks**" means the basic necessities of life including requirements for the relief of disaster victims.

39. Sources of money for the Fund

The sources of money for the Fund are-

- (a) moneys appropriated for the Organisation by Parliament;
- (b) fees and charges accruing to the Organisation in the performance of its functions under this Act;
- (c) three per cent of the share of the District Assemblies Common Fund for each District Assembly subject to the formula approved by Parliament in accordance with [article 252](#) of [the Constitution](#);
- (d) advances from the Contingency Fund referred to in [article 177](#) of [the Constitution](#);
- (e) money that accrues to the Fund from investments made by the Organisation;
- (f) grants, donations and other voluntary contributions to the Fund; and
- (g) other moneys that may in any manner become lawfully payable to the Organisation for the Fund.

40. Donations to the Organisation

A person may, with the written approval of the Minister, donate goods and other equipment to the Organisation.

41. Management of the Fund

(1) The Council is responsible for the management of the Fund and for that purpose shall-

- (a) pursue policies to achieve the object of the Fund;
- (b) formulate policies to generate money for the Fund;
- (c) monitor and evaluate the development and operations of disaster management programmes in respect of moneys received from the Fund;
- (d) ensure accountability of the Fund by defining appropriate procedures for its management and utilisation;
- (e) provide a formula for the disbursement of moneys from the Fund;
- (f) invest, with the approval of the Minister responsible for Finance, some moneys of the Fund in safe securities it considers financially beneficial to the Fund; and
- (g) perform any other function ancillary to the object of the Fund.

(2) The moneys from the Fund shall be paid into a bank account opened by the Council for the purpose with the approval of the Minister responsible for Finance.

(3) The provisions in [sections 43](#) and [44](#) on accounts and audit and annual report and other reports apply to the Fund.

42. Parliamentary approval and disbursement from the Fund

(1) The Council shall submit to Parliament, within three months after the passage the Appropriation Act, a report on the programme of activities of the Fund for the year.

(2) The Minister responsible for Finance shall, within thirty days after the collection of the levy, cause the levy to be paid directly into the Fund and furnish the Minister responsible for Environment, Science, Technology and Innovation with evidence of the payment.

(3) The Minister responsible for Finance shall present to Parliament every three months a report on the payment of moneys into the Fund.

(4) The Council shall monitor the use of moneys provided for the Organisation for the following purposes-

- (a) disaster risk reduction programmes;
- (b) climate change risk reduction;

- (c) early warning mechanisms;
- (d) vulnerability reduction;
- (e) hazard mapping;
- (f) procurement of search and rescue equipment;
- (g) first line response;
- (h) relief items;
- (i) drugs and vaccines;
- (j) training;
- (k) reconstruction projects; and
- (l) the formation, training and motivation of Disaster Volunteer Groups in a district.

43. Accounts and audit

(1) The Council shall keep books of account and proper records in relation to them in the form approved by the Auditor-General.

(2) The Council shall submit the accounts of the Organisation to the Auditor-General for audit within three months after the end of the financial year.

(3) The Auditor-General shall not later than three months after the receipt of the accounts, audit the accounts and forward a copy of the audit report to the Minister.

(4) The financial year of the Organisation shall be the same as the financial year of the Government.

44. Annual report and other reports

(1) The Council shall, within one month after the receipt of the audit report, submit an annual report to the Minister covering the activities and operations of the Organisation for the year to which the report relates.

(2) The annual report shall include the report of the Auditor-General.

(3) The Minister shall, within one month after the receipt of the annual report, submit the report to Parliament with a statement that the Minister considers necessary.

(4) The Council shall also submit to the Minister any other reports which the Minister may require in writing.

45. Exemption from taxes, duties and levies

The Organisation is exempt from the payment of taxes, duties and levies.

Miscellaneous Provisions

46. Disaster management plans

(1) The Chief Director of each Ministry or the Chief Executive of each Department or Agency shall ensure that a disaster management plan is prepared and simulated annually and subsequently revised in accordance with the national policy on disaster management.

(2) The Chief Director or officer concerned shall submit the respective disaster management plan to the Secretariat for review thirty days after the national budget has been approved.

(3) [Subsection \(1\)](#) applies with the necessary modifications to a private institution.

(4) Subject to any other enactment, the owner of a building which-

- (a) has four or more storeys;
- (b) contains public facilities; or
- (c) has the capacity to accommodate fifteen or more persons,

shall submit the relevant building plans to the Organisation for the issue of a certificate which certifies compliance

with disaster management requirements of the Organisation.

47. Establishment of register

(1) The Organisation shall establish and maintain a register for the purpose of disaster and emergency management in a form determined by the Council.

(2) The Regional Director and District Director shall cause to be forwarded from the respective regional or district office of the Organisation, particulars of each disaster that occurs in the region or district affected to the Secretariat.

(3) The Secretariat shall record the particulars of each disaster in the register.

48. Powers of authorised officers

(1) The Council may authorise designated officers to carry out the functions of the Council to give effect to the functions of the Organisation.

(2) An officer or agent of the Organisation, authorised to carry out a function or to collaborate with an existing authorised agency may-

- (a) enter any premises, which poses or is likely to pose a danger during a disaster;
- (b) demolish any building or structure which has been assessed by a certified planner as being in an unauthorised or hazardous location; and
- (c) carry out any other lawful act including safety simulations and rehearsals to deal with a hazardous situation or to mitigate a disaster.

(3) An officer, agent or volunteer of the Organisation who undertakes any unauthorised act under the pretext of managing a disaster or emergency, commits an offence and is liable on summary conviction to a fine of not more than two hundred and fifty penalty units or to a term of imprisonment of not more than two years or to both.

49. Agents and volunteers of the Organisation

The Organisation shall pay compensation to a person, a dependant or next of kin of a person whose death, bodily injury or disability is as a result of the performance of a function under this Act.

50. Compensation for damage to property

(1) Where an officer, agent or volunteer of the Organisation, in the discharge of duty under this Act, damages the movable or immovable property of a person or of a public or a private institution, the Organisation shall pay compensation to that person or to that public or private institution.

(2) The compensation referred to in [subsection \(1\)](#) does not apply to a person who builds-

- (a) at a prohibited area; or
- (b) without a permit.

51. Request for information

(1) The Organisation may request for relevant information from-

- (a) a Ministry, department or agency;
- (b) a non-governmental organisation;
- (c) a private institution; or
- (d) an individual,

within a time frame determined by the Secretariat for purposes of disaster prevention and management.

(2) A person who, without reasonable excuse, refuses to comply with a request for information commits an offence and is liable on summary conviction to a fine of not more than two hundred penalty units or to a term of imprisonment of not more than twelve months or to both.

52. Obstruction of officer or agent of the Organisation

(1) A person shall not-

- (a) obstruct an authorised officer or agent of the Organisation in the discharge of a duty under this Act;
- (b) act or omit to act in a manner that results in disaster or exacerbates the effect of a disaster being managed by an officer or agent of the Organisation.

(2) A person who contravenes [subsection \(1\)](#) commits an offence and is liable on summary conviction to a fine of not more than two hundred penalty units or to a term of imprisonment of not more than twelve months or to both.

53. Non-governmental organisations

(1) A non-governmental organisation shall collaborate with the officers of the Organisation, where the non-governmental organisation intends to grant assistance for the purpose of this Act, and shall submit a report in writing to the Secretariat in respect of the outcome of the intervention and assistance of the non-governmental organisation to manage or mitigate the particular disaster or emergency.

(2) The Organisation shall collaborate with a non-governmental organisation through the competent statutory authority responsible for the operation of non-governmental organisations.

54. General penalty

A person who commits an offence under this Act for which a penalty has not been prescribed, is liable on summary conviction to a fine of not less than fifty penalty units and not more than two hundred and fifty penalty units or to a term of imprisonment of not less than three months and not more than two years or to both.

55. Regulations

The Minister may, on the advice of the Council, by legislative instrument, make Regulations to-

- (a) provide for the procurement of goods, equipment, personnel, accommodation and other services in time of disaster and emergency;
- (b) prescribe safety measures for the public;
- (c) prescribe levels for the state of alertness, in respect of the declaration of a state of emergency;
- (d) prescribe emergency management plans;
- (e) prescribe reporting procedures for disaster management;
- (f) provide for the terms of mutual aid agreements;
- (g) provide for the dissemination of information;
- (h) provide for evacuation procedures; and
- (i) provide for any other matter necessary for the effective implementation of the provisions of this Act.

56. Consequential amendment

The District Assemblies Common Fund Act, 1993 ([Act 455](#)) is amended in [section 1](#) by the insertion after subsection (4) of subsection (4A)-

"(4A) The proposals for the formula submitted to Parliament by the Administrator in subsection (4) shall indicate that an allocation of the share of the District Assemblies Common Fund for each District Assembly shall-

- (a) be allocated for disaster management at the community level; and
- (b) form part of the National Disaster Management Fund."

57. Interpretation

In this Act, unless the context otherwise requires-

"**Council**" means the governing body of the Organisation established under [section 7](#);

"**Director-General**" means the person appointed under [section 17](#);

"disaster" means an occurrence which is widespread or localised, natural or man-made-

- (a) which causes or threatens to cause death, injury or disease, damage to property, livelihood, infrastructure or the environment and disruption of the life of a community;
- (b) which is of a magnitude that exceeds the ability of a person affected to cope with its effects by the use of personal resources; and
- (c) which requires a multi-sectoral and multi-disciplinary response;

"disaster management" means a continuous and integrated multi-sectoral, multi-disciplinary process of planning and implementation of measures aimed at-

- (a) preventing or reducing the risk of disasters;
- (b) mitigating the severity or consequences of disasters;
- (c) emergency preparedness;
- (d) a rapid and effective response to disasters; and
- (e) post-disaster recovery, rehabilitation, reconstruction and resettlement;

"disaster stricken or threatened area" means an area affected by or prone to a disaster;

"disaster victim" means a person who is injured or whose property and means of livelihood has been destroyed by a disaster;

"District Platform for Disaster Risk Reduction and Climate Change Risk Management" means a district forum of people from different sectors and areas of study with diverse knowledge and skills brought together to advocate, plan, advice and promote the implementation of the frame-work for action to prevent and mitigate disasters and ensure climate change risk management and adaptation;

"emergency" means a sudden serious event or situation, which requires immediate action to avert a disaster;

"emergency preparedness" means a state of readiness which enables organs of state and other institutions involved in disaster management, the private sector, communities and individuals to mobilise, organise and provide relief measures to deal with an impending or current disaster or the effects of a disaster;

"emergency response operation" means any action taken to mitigate the effects of a disaster;

"first line response" means the immediate act of intervention to mitigate an emergency or disaster;

"Fund" means the fund established under [section 37](#);

"hazardous" means an act or event capable of causing harm;

"Minister" means the Minister responsible for the Interior;

"mitigation" means measures aimed at reducing the impact or effects of a disaster;

"National Platform for Disaster Risk Reduction and Climate Change Risk Management" means a national forum of people from different sectors and areas of study with diverse knowledge and skills brought together to advocate, plan, advice and promote the implementation of the frame-work for action to prevent and mitigate disasters and ensure climate change risk management and adaptation;

"non-governmental organisation" includes a civil society organisation that is not for profit and is orientated towards public benefit;

"on-duty" means in the course of performing an official function;

"Organisation" means the National Disaster Management Organisation established under [section 1](#);

"post-disaster recovery and rehabilitation" means efforts including development, aimed at creating a situation where-

- (a) normality in conditions caused by a disaster is restored;
- (b) the effects of a disaster are mitigated; or
- (c) circumstances are created that will reduce the risk of a similar disaster re-occurring;

"premises" includes a building, land, structure, stall, an erection movable and immovable, tent, caravan, ship, boat and aircraft irrespective of ownership;

"prevention" means measures aimed at stopping a disaster from occurring or preventing an occurrence or a situation from degenerating into a disaster;

"public benefit" means in the interest of national or community socio-economic development;

"Regional Platform for Disaster Risk Reduction and Climate Change Risk Management" means a regional forum of people from different sectors and areas of study with diverse knowledge and skills brought together to advocate, plan, advice and promote the implementation of the frame-work for action to prevent and mitigate disasters and ensure climate change risk management and adaptation;

"response" means measures taken during or immediately after a disaster in order to bring relief to people and communities affected by the disaster;

"Secretariat" means the National Disaster Management Organisation Secretariat established under [section 15](#);

"state of emergency" means a declaration by the President, acting in accordance with the advice of the Council of State, by Proclamation published in the *Gazette*, of a prevalent condition existing in the country or in any part of the country, whereby there is a natural disaster or any situation in which the emergency powers of the President may be exercised under [article 31](#) of [the Constitution](#).

"state resources" include material, financial, human resources and assets available to the State; and

"vulnerability" means the degree to which an individual, members of a household, a community or an area may be susceptible to a disaster.

58. Transitional provisions

(1) The rights, assets and liabilities accrued in respect of the properties vested in the Organisation established under the National Disaster Management Organisation Act, 1996 ([Act 517](#)) immediately before the commencement of this Act, and the persons employed by the Organisation are transferred to the National Disaster Management Organisation established under this Act and accordingly proceedings taken by or against the former Organisation may be continued by or against this Organisation.

(2) A contract subsisting between the former Organisation established under the National Disaster Management Organisation Act, 1996 ([Act 517](#)), and another person and in effect immediately before the commencement of this Act shall subsist between the Organisation under this Act and that other person.

59. Repeal and savings

(1) The National Disaster Management Organisation Act, 1996 ([Act 517](#)) is hereby repealed.

(2) Despite the repeal of [Act 517](#), the Regulations, by-laws, notices, orders, directions, appointments or any other act lawfully made or done under the repealed enactment and in force immediately before the commencement of this Act shall be considered to have been made or done under this Act and shall continue to have effect until reviewed, cancelled or terminated.

(3) Each document prepared or issued under [Act 517](#) shall continue in force as if kept, prepared or issued under the corresponding provisions of this Act.